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Reserve
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Species of the White-Sitgreaves National Forest: A Checklist



United States
Department of
Agriculture

PREPARED BY
Forest
Service

Southwestern
Region

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PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH
White Mountain Audubon Society

Using the Checklist

The columns following the name of each species are intended to help the birder with identification.

The **Residency** column lists the time of year the species normally appears in the checklist area.

S - Summer

W - Winter

P - Permanent Resident

M - Migratory



Abundance refers to how numerous the species is in relation to other species.

C - Common



F - Fairly Common

U - Uncommon

R - Rare

H - Hypothetical

The remaining categories describe the habitat(s) where one is most likely to encounter each species.



Residency	Abundancy	Aquatic	Riparian	Desert Scrub	Grassland	Piñon-Juniper	Ponderosa	Mixed Conifer	Spruce-Fir
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Water Fowl

Common Loon	W	U	•						
Pied-bill Grebe	P	C	•						
Horned Grebe	M	R	•						
Eared Grebe	W	F	•						
Western Grebe	W	U	•						
American Coot	P	C	•						
Double-crested Cormorant	S	F	•						
American Bittern	S	H	•	•					
Great Blue Heron	P	C	•	•					
Great Egret	M	U	•	•					
Snowy Egret	M	U	•	•					
Cattle Egret	M	R	•	•					
Green-backed Heron	S	U	•	•					
Black-crowned Night Heron	S	U	•	•					
White-faced Ibis	M	F	•	•					
Tundra Swan	W	U	•						
Canada Goose	P	C	•						
Green-winged Teal	W	C	•	•					
Mallard	P	C	•	•					
Northern Pintail	P	F	•						
Blue-winged Teal	P	U	•						
Cinnamon Teal	P	C	•						
Northern Shoveler	W	C	•						
Gadwall	P	F	•						
American Wigeon	W	F	•						
Canvasback	W	F	•						
Redhead	P	F	•						
Ring-necked Duck	P	C	•						
Greater Scaup	M	R	•						
Lesser Scaup	W	F	•						
Common Golden-eye	W	U	•						
Bufflehead	W	C	•						
Hooded Merganser	W	R	•						
Common Merganser	P	F	•	•					
Ruddy Duck	P	F	•						

Birds of Prey

Turkey Vulture	S	C	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Osprey	S	F	•	•					
Bald Eagle	W	F	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

Residency	Abundancy	Aquatic	Riparian	Desert Scrub	Grassland	Piñon-Juniper	Ponderosa	Mixed Conifer	Spruce-Fir
— Northern Harrier	P	F	•	•	•				
— Sharp-shinned Hawk	P	C				•	•	•	•
— Cooper's Hawk	P	F		•		•	•	•	•
— Northern Goshawk	P	U		•			•	•	•
— Black-Hawk, Common	M	R		•			•	•	•
— Swainson's Hawk	S	R		•	•		•	•	•
— Zone-tailed Hawk	S	R		•	•	•	•	•	•
— Red-tailed Hawk	P	C		•	•	•	•	•	•
— Ferruginous Hawk	P	U		•	•	•	•	•	•
— Rough-legged Hawk	P	U		•	•	•	•	•	•
— Golden Eagle	P	U		•	•	•	•	•	•
— American Kestrel	P	C		•	•	•	•	•	•
— Merlin	W	R	•	•		•			
— Peregrine Falcon	P	R	•	•	•	•			

Gamebirds

— Blue Grouse	P	U						•	•
— Wild Turkey	P	F		•			•	•	•
— Montezuma's Quail	P	U			•	•	•	•	•
— Scaled Quail	P	H			•	•			
— Gambel's Quail	P	F	•	•					

Shore Birds

— Virginia Rail	P	F	•	•					
— Sora	P	F	•	•					
— Semi-palmated Plover	M	R	•	•					
— Killdeer	P	F	•	•					
— Black-necked Stilt	M	U	•	•					
— American Avocet	M	F	•	•					
— Greater Yellowlegs	M	F	•	•					
— Lesser Yellowlegs	M	R	•	•					
— Solitary Sandpiper	M	R	•	•					
— Spotted Sandpiper	P	F	•	•					
— Marbled Godwit	M	H	•	•					
— Western Sandpiper	M	R	•	•					
— Least Sandpiper	M	U	•	•					
— Long-billed Dowitcher	M	F	•	•					
— Common Snipe	P	F	•	•					
— Wilson's Phalarope	M	F	•	•					
— Franklin's Gull	M	R	•	•					
— Ring-billed Gull	M	F	•	•					

	Residency	Abundancy	Aquatic	Riparian	Desert Scrub	Grassland	Pinon-Juniper	Ponderosa	Mixed Conifer	Spruce-Fir
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- California Gull
- Forster's Tern
- Black Tern

M	R	•	•							
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Pigeons, Doves & Cuckoos

- Band-tailed Pigeon
- Mourning Dove
- Thick-billed Parrot
- Greater Roadrunner

S	F				•	•	•	•	•	•
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Owls & Nightjars

- Barn Owl, Common
- Flammulated Owl
- Western Screech-Owl
- Great Horned Owl
- Northern Pygmy Owl
- Burrowing Owl
- Spotted Owl
- Long-eared Owl
- Short-eared Owl
- Saw-whet Owl, Northern
- Common Nighthawk
- Poorwill

P	R			•	•					
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Hummingbirds

- Blue-throated Hummingbird
- Black-chinned Hummingbird
- Calliope Hummingbird
- Broad-tailed Hummingbird
- Rufous Hummingbird
- Anna's Hummingbird
- Magnificent Hummingbird

S	R				•	•	•	•	•	•
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Kingfishers & Woodpeckers

- Belted Kingfisher
- Lewis's Woodpecker
- Acorn Woodpecker
- Red-naped Sapsucker
- Williamson's Sapsucker
- Ladder-backed Woodpecker

P	F	•	•							
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Residency	Abundance	Aquatic	Riparian	Desert Scrub	Grassland	Piñon-Juniper	Ponderosa	Mixed Conifer	Spruce-Fir
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- Downey Woodpecker P U
- Hairy Woodpecker P F
- Three-toed Woodpecker P R
- Northern Flicker ("Red-shafted") P C

Flycatchers & Larks

- Olive-sided Flycatcher S F
- Western Wood-Pewee S C
- Willow Flycatcher S U
- Dusky Flycatcher S U
- Western Flycatcher S F
- Black Phoebe S C
- Say's Phoebe P C
- Ash-throated Flycatcher S U
- Cassin's Kingbird S F
- Western Kingbird S C
- Horned Lark P C

Swallows

- Purple Martin S U
- Tree Swallow S U
- Violet-green Swallow S C
- N. Rough-winged Swallow S C
- Bank Swallow S R
- Cliff Swallow S R
- Cave Swallow M R
- Barn Swallow S C

Jays & Crows

- Gray Jay S F
- Steller's Jay P C
- Scrub Jay P C
- Gray-breasted Jay M R
- Piñon Jay P C
- Clark's Nutcracker P F
- American Crow P C
- Common Raven P C

Chickadees

- Black-capped Chickadee P U

Residency	Abundancy	Aquatic	Riparian	Desert Scrub	Grassland	Piñon-Juniper	Ponderosa	Mixed Conifer	Spruce-Fir
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- Mountain Chickadee
- Plain Titmouse
- Bushtit

P	C					•	•	•	•
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Nuthatches & Creepers

- Red-breasted Nuthatch
- White-breasted Nuthatch
- Pygmy Nuthatch
- Brown Creeper

P	U					•	•	•	•
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Wrens

- Rock Wren
- Canyon Wren
- Bewick's Wren
- House Wren
- Winter Wren
- Marsh Wren
- American Dipper

P	U		•	•					
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Kinglets & Gnatcatchers

- Golden-crowned Kinglet
- Ruby-crowned Kinglet
- Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

S	R					•	•	•	•
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Bluebirds & Thrushes

- Western Bluebird
- Mountain Bluebird
- Townsend's Solitaire
- Swainson's Thrush
- Hermit Thrush
- American Robin
- Gray Catbird
- Northern Mockingbird
- Sage Thrasher
- Brown Thrasher
- Bendire's Thrasher
- Water Pipit
- Sprague's Pipit
- Phainopepla
- Loggerhead Shrike

P	C			•	•	•	•	•	•
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Residency	Abundance	Aquatic	Riparian	Desert Scrub	Grassland	Piñon-Juniper	Ponderosa	Mixed Conifer	Spruce-Fir
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Vireos

- Bell's Vireo
- Solitary Vireo
- Warbling Vireo

M	R	•	•						
S	R	•	•				•		
S	U	•	•				•		

Warblers

- Orange-crowned Warbler
- Nashville Warbler
- Virginia's Warbler
- Lucy's Warbler
- Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-rumped Warbler
- Hermit Warbler
- Black-throated Gray Warbler
- Townsend's Warbler
- Grace's Warbler
- MacGillivray's Warbler
- Common Yellowthroat
- Wilson's Warbler
- Red-faced Warbler
- Painted Redstart
- Yellow-breasted Chat

S	F	•	•	•					
M	R						•		
S	F			•		•	•	•	•
S	U		•						
S	F			•		•	•	•	•
S	C	•	•			•	•	•	•
S	U	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
S	F			•			•	•	
M	R						•	•	•
S	F			•			•	•	•
S	U		•				•	•	•
S	U			•			•	•	•
S	R		•						
S	F			•			•	•	•
S	U		•				•	•	•
S	R		•						

Tanagers & Grosbeaks

- Hepatic Tanager
- Summer Tanager
- Western Tanager
- Rose-breasted Grosbeak
- Black-headed Grosbeak
- Blue Grosbeak
- Lazuli Bunting

S	U		•	•					
S	R		•				•	•	•
S	C						•	•	•
M	R						•	•	•
S	F						•	•	•
S	U		•						
S	U		•						
S	U		•						

Towhees

- Green-tailed Towhee
- Rufous-sided Towhee
- Canyon Towhee

S	F	•	•	•					
P	F	•					•	•	•
P	U	•					•		

	Residency	Aquatic	Riparian	Desert Scrub	Grassland	Piñon-Juniper	Ponderosa	Mixed Conifer	Spruce-Fir
Sparrows & Juncos									
— Chipping Sparrow	S C						•	•	•
— Brewer's Sparrow	W U						•		
— Vesper Sparrow	P R			•	•				
— Lark Sparrow	S F						•	•	•
— Lark Bunting	M U				•				
— Song Sparrow	P F		•	•			•		
— Lincoln's Sparrow	M U			•			•		
— Swamp Sparrow	W R	•	•				•		
— White-throated Sparrow	W M								
— White-crowned Sparrow	P C			•	•	•	•	•	
— Harris's Sparrow	W R						•	•	
Dark-eyed Juncos									
— "Gray-headed"	P C						•	•	•
— "Slate-colored"	W U						•	•	
— "Oregon"	W C						•	•	•
— "Pink-sided"	W F						•	•	•
Blackbirds, Orioles, Etc.									
— Bobolink	M R						•		
— Red-winged Blackbird	P C		•						
— Eastern Meadowlark	M R						•		
— Western Meadowlark	P C						•	•	
— Yellow-headed Blackbird	S F		•	•					
— Brewer's Blackbird	P C		•	•			•	•	
— Great-tailed Grackle	P F		•	•					
— Brown-headed Cowbird	P F						•	•	•
— Hooded Oriole	S R			•	•				
— Northern Oriole ("Bullock's")	S F						•	•	•
— Pine Grosbeak	M R						•	•	•
— Cassin's Finch	P F						•	•	•
— House Finch	P C				•		•	•	•
— Red Crossbill	S U						•	•	•
— Pine Siskin	P C						•	•	•
— Lesser Goldfinch	P F			•	•		•	•	•
— American Goldfinch	P R						•		
— Evening Grosbeak	P F						•	•	•
— Starling	P C			•	•		•	•	
— House Sparrow	P C			•	•		•	•	



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If seeing an osprey hover over a clear mountain lake or hearing a mountain chickadee's cheery song is your idea of a great outdoor experience, then this bird list is for you. The wide variety of birds found in the Apache-Sitgreaves National Forest can provide you many memorable moments. Bird watching is a good way to enjoy your National Forest lands and the knowledge and appreciation that can come from this activity will help you realize what a treasure these lands are. Please respect the land and the wild things which depend on it. This list is the product of a partnership between the USDA Forest Service and the White Mountain Chapter of the National Audubon Society.



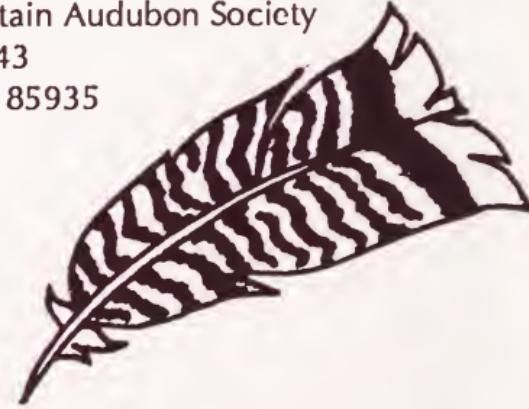
The White Mountain Chapter of Northern Arizona Audubon Society was formed in August 1987 as a result of increased local interest in wildlife.

The group meets at 7 p.m. on the first Wednesday of each month at the Navopache Electric Co-Op Crew Room in Lakeside. The meetings and field trips are open to anyone who wishes to attend.

As this checklist is a first draft, we welcome your comments, suggestions, and observations in order to make future editions more accurate.

Please send correspondence to:

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